

### Stepwise Access to Safe Plasma Proteins in Resource-Constrained Countries: Local Production & Pathways to Fractionation

## MINI-POOL SOLVENT/DETERGENT VIRUS INACTIVATION OF PLASMA, CRYOPRECIPITATE & CAPRYLIC ACID FRACTIONATION OF IMMUNOGLOBULINS (VIPS)

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### DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST

Stocks & Board of Directors	VIPS Business SA, Switzerland
Research Grants	Research Foundation of Medical Devices; Switzerland
Patents	Bag Cascades for virus inactivation of biological fluids
Advisory Board	Takeda
Honoraria	Takeda, CSL Behring, Roche, BioTest
Member of Novo Nordisk Hemophilia Foundation (NNHF) Research Grant Committee	NNHF
Ambassador of Grifols Global Award	Grifols

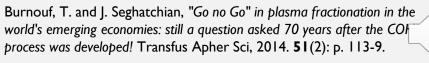


## LIST OF TOPICS COVERED IN THE PRESENTATION

- Importance of Plasma Derived Medicinal Products (PDMP)
- Mini-Pool Plasma Fractionation
- Egyptian Experience of the economic impact of using Mini-Pool Fractionation
   Technology
- Short video showing Mini-Pool Fractionation Technology

### **BACKGROUND**

- WHO urges establishment of sustainable blood and plasma programmes to achieve self-sufficiency of plasma-derived medicinal products, namely immunoglobulins and coagulation factors, which are needed to prevent and treat a variety of serious conditions that occur worldwide
- Accessibility to safe treatment products remains a challenge which undermines both safety and quality of life of these patients.
- Many Low Middle Income Countries (LMICs) have advanced national blood transfusion services (or at least one national blood transfusion center) capable of collection, processing and testing of blood components
- There is significant waste of FFP due to limited clinical transfusions in LMIC





## MINI POOL PLASMA FRACTIONATION

Enabling National Blood Establishments to produce safe plasma coagulation factors and immunoglobulins



### Rationale

Improving Utilization of Wasted FFP in LMICs



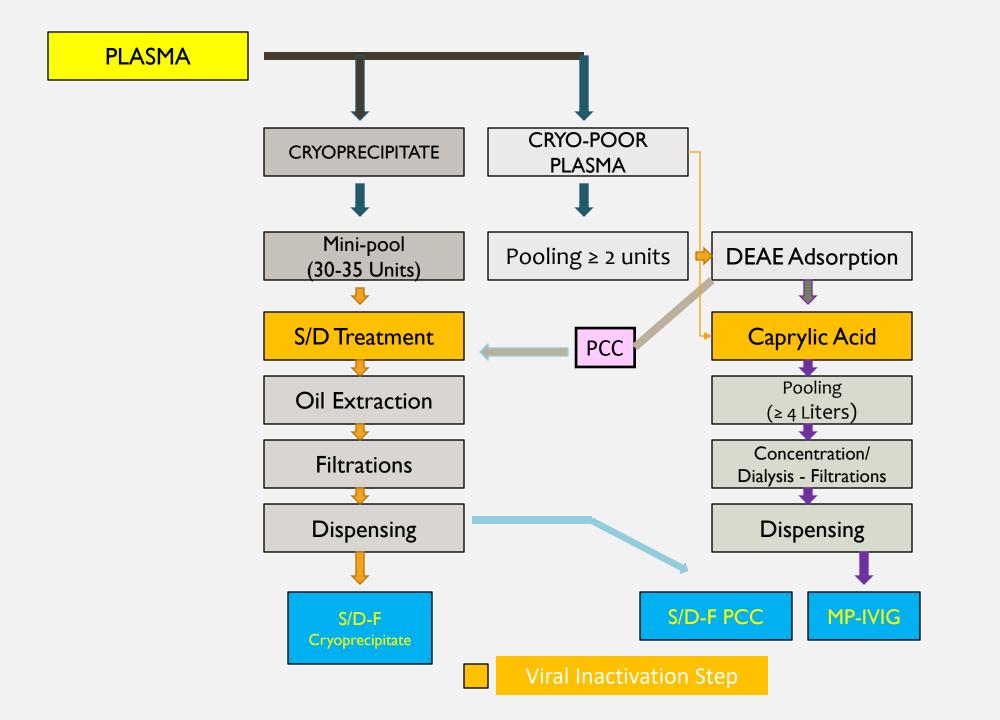
Local mini-pool fractionation in

validated sterile medical devices



Production of Safe Coagulation Factors & Immunoglobulins Is it a Pragmatic way to fill the supply gaps?

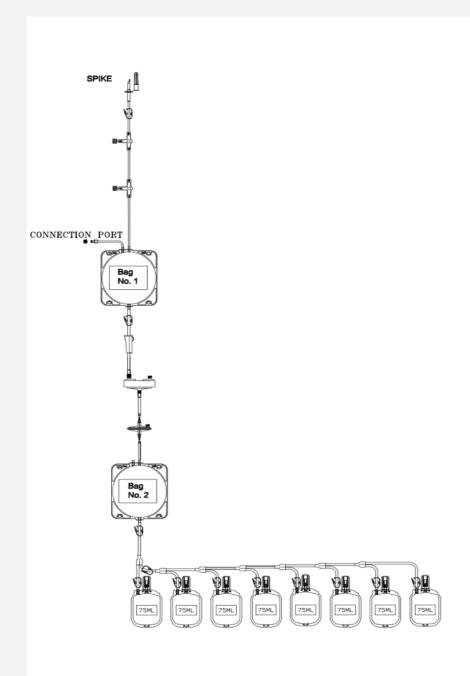






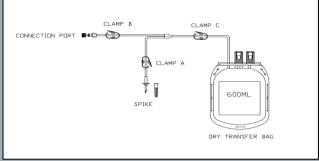
### VIPS S/D CRYOPRECIPITATE





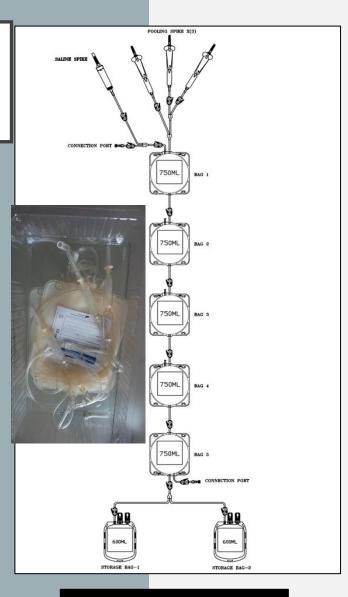


#### VIPS MINI-POOL IVIG

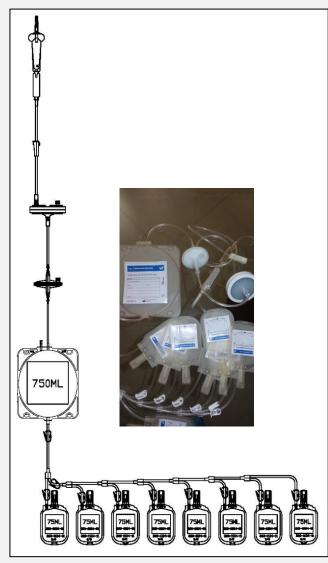




Virus Inactivation & Ig purification bags



Ultrafiltration Bag Cascade



Filtration Purification Cascade















## Blood Establishment Licensing by NRA





# Production Facility for mini pool plasma fractionation



Mini-Review

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# Role of the mini-pool cryoprecipitate technology for cost-saving and guarantee of local Factor VIII, Von Willebrand Factor and Fibrinogen product supply: Egypt experience

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Contributions: (I) Conception and design: All Authors; (II) Administrative support: None; (III) Provision of study materials or patients: M El Ekiaby, A El Ekiaby; (IV) Collection and assembly of data: M El Ekiaby, T Burnouf; (V) Data analysis and interpretation: M El Ekiaby, T Burnouf; (VI) Manuscript writing: All authors; (VII) Final approval of manuscript: All authors.

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### PRODUCTION OF S/D CRYOPRECIPITATE

dry cryo

285,250 units 8,158 S/D-F cryo medical devices 43,895 bags 500

53,631 bags 250 IU FVIII and **IU FVIII** 

- Production of 36 million units of FVIII at a cost of USD 2.54 millions (USD 0.07/unit FVIII)
- Cost of imported this amount of industrial product would be USD 5.44 millions (USD 0.15/unit FVIII)
- Direct cost saving is close to USD 3 millions
- No FVIII inhibitors in 20 severe Hemophilia A PUPS



### CLINICAL EXPERIENCE WITH MINI-POOL IVIG

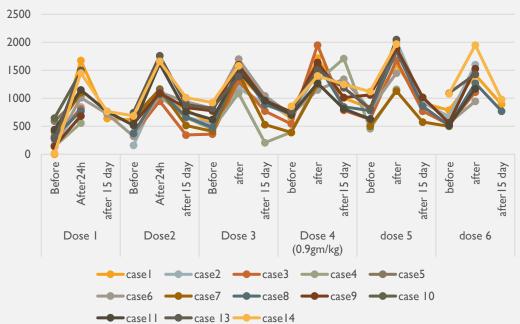
ITP

A randomized multicenter study: safety and efficacy of mini-pool intravenous immunoglobulin versus standard immunoglobulin in children aged 1-18 years with immune thrombocytopenia

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#### PID

#### Mini-Pool IVIG Replacement Therapy





### **SUMMARY**

- Mini-Pool plasma fractionation is successfully developed and implemented
- It offers developing countries an access to use domestic plasma for local preparation of plasma products with safety and efficacy similar to industrial products
- It can be an intermediate step in the preparation for large scale plasma fractionation projects
- MP-IVIG medical device can be a practical tool to prepare hyper-immunoglobulin from convalescent plasma in epidemic areas
- It can be also used to prepare strategic products such as anti-hepatitis B and anti-D hyper-immunoglobulin



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