Names for DO (ISBT 014) Blood Group Alleles

Intro

General description:	The Dombrock blood group system consists of 10 antigens carried on a GPI-linked glycoprotein (DO, ART4, CD297) that consists of 314 amino acids. It has a leader sequence and a GPI motif, both of which are cleaved from the membrane bound protein. The DO gene consists of 3 exons distributed over 18 kb of gDNA.
Gene name:	*ART4 (DO)*
Number of exons:	3
Initiation codon:	Within exon 1
Stop codon:	Within exon 3
Entrez Gene ID:	420
LRG:	LRG_807
LRG sequence:	NG_007477.2 (genomic) NM_021071.4, ENST00000228936.6 (transcript)
Reference allele:	*DO*01* (shaded) Acceptable: *DO*A* , or *Do*^{a} if inferred by haemagglutination
Reference allele *DO*01* encodes:	DO1, DO3, DO4, DO5, DO6, DO7, DO8, DO9, DO10
Antithetical antigens:	[DO1 DO2]

Phenotype	Allele name	Nucleotide change	Exon Intron	Predicted amino acid change	(Reference No.) PMID	Accession number	rs number
DO:1+ or Do(a+)	*DO*01* or *DO*A*				PMID: 11552072	NM021071 AF290204	n.a.
DO:2 or Do(b+)	*DO*02* or *DO*B*	c.793A>G	2	p.Asn265Asp	PMID: 11552072	NM021071 AF290204	rs11276
DO:–4 or Hy–	*DO*02.–04*	c.323G>T c.793A>G	2	p.Gly108Val p.Asn265Asp	PMID: 11896313	AH011615 AH011616	rs28362797 rs11276
DO:–5 or Jo(a–)	*DO*01.–05*	c.350C>T	2	p.Thr117Ile	PMID: 11896313	AH011617	rs28362798
DO:–6 or DOYA–	*DO*01.–06*	c.547T>G	2	p.Tyr183Asp	PMID: 20088839	n.a.	n.a.
DO:–7 or DOMR–	*DO*02.–07*	c.431C>A c.432C>A c.793A>G	2	p.Ala144Glu p.Ala144Glu p.Asn265Asp†	PMID: 20412531	GU724770	rs1355202105 rs1210078970 rs11276
DO:–8 or DOLG–	*DO*01.–08*	c.674T>A	2	p.Leu225Gln	(1), Abstract	n.a.	rs532592412
DO:–9 or DOLC–	*DO*01.–09*	c.566C>T	2	p.Thr189Met	(2), Abstract	n.a.	rs28362800
DO:–10 or DODE–	*DO*01.–10*	c.405C>A	2	p.Asp135Glu	(3), Abstract	n.a.	rs28362799
Null phenotypes							
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.01*	c.442C>T	2	p.Gln148Ter‡	PMID: 11552072	AH011373	rs56340844
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.02*	c.343_350del	2	p.Met115Hisfs*18	PMID: 11552072	AH011373	rs587777832
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.03*	c.219delT	2	p.Val73Valfs*5	(4), Abstract	n.a.	n.a.
DO:–4 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.04*	c.730dupG (published as c.728_729insG)	2	p.Glu244Glyfs*8	PMID: 33190238	MN082686	rs769684528
DO:–5 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.05*	c.93G>A c.370delT	2	p.Leu31Leu p.Leu124Cysfs*5	PMID: 33206405	MT747635	rs4106889023 rs2137544113
DO:–6 or Gy(a–)	*DO*01N.06*	c.201delA	2	p.Gly68Alafs*10	(5), Abstract	n.a.	n.a.
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*02N.01*	c.145-2A>G c.793A>G	2	Aberrant splicing	PMID: 11724986	AY029516	rs587777831 rs11276
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*02N.02*	c.144+2T>C c.793A>G	2	Aberrant splicing	PMID: 12028057	AH011372	rs587777833 rs11276
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*02N.03*	c.185T>C c.793A>G	2	p.Phe62Ser p.Asn265Asp	PMID: 17655578	EF178609	rs150640567 rs11276
DO:–3 or Gy(a–)	*DO*02N.04*	c.268C>T c.793A>G	2	p.Gln90Ter p.Asn265Asp	PMID: 25865759	LC011479	rs759901596 rs11276

References

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Abstract (1) Karamatic Crew V, Poole J, Marais I, et al. DOLG, a novel high incidence antigen in the Dombrock blood group system. Vox Sang 2011; 101 (Suppl. 1):263

Abstract (2) Karamatic Crew V, Thornton N, Bullock T, et al. Serological and molecular characterization of DOLC, a novel high incidence antigen in the Dombrock blood group system. Vox Sang 2013; 105 (Suppl.1), 30

Abstract (3) Shakarian G, Vege S, Hue-Roye K, et al. A Dombrock system antibody detects a new high-prevalence antigen, DODE. Transfusion 2015; 55 (Suppl), 35A-36A

PMID 11552072 Rios M, Storry JR, Hue-Roye K, et al. Two molecular bases for the Dombrock null phenotype. Br J Haematol 2002; 117:765-767

Abstract (4) Vrignaud C, Ramelet S, Laiguillon G, et al. Characterization of a novel DO*01 silent allele caused by a nucleotide deletion mechanism and responsible for a Gy(a-) phenotype in a patient of French European ancestry with anti-Gy^a. Transfusion 2019, 59 (Suppl), 18A

PMID 33190238 Bub CB, Aravechia MG, Santos L, et al. A novel DO*01 silent allele associated with a nucleotide insertion in a Brazilian patient with anti-Gya. Transfusion 2020, online , DOI: 10.1111/trf.16190

PMID 33206405 Morin,P.-A., Ethier,C., Lavoie,J., Robitaille,N. and Baillargeon,N. A novel variant DO*A allele with a c.370delT mutation leading to a DO null phenotype in a Syrian family. Transfusion 2020, online, DOI 10.1111/trf.16193

Abstract (5) Lubenow N, Petersen B, Sandberg M, Claesson-Linder Y, Jöud M, Storry J. Novel single nucleotide deletion in ART4 accounts for the Gy(a-) phenotype in a woman of Lebanese origin. Vox Sang 2020; 115(Suppl)

PMID 11724986 Lucien N, Celton J-L, Le Pennec P-Y, et al. Short deletion within the blood group Dombrock locus causing a Do_{null} phenotype. Blood 2002; 100:1063-1064

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PMID 17655578 Westhoff C, Vege S, Yazdanbakhsh K, et al. A DOB allele encoding an amino acid substitution (Phe62Ser) resulting in a Dombrock null phenotype. Transfusion 2007; 47:1356-1362

PMID 25865759 Onodera T, Tsuneyama H, Ogasawara K, et al. A novel DO null allele with a c.268C>T (p.Gln90Stop) mutation in Japanese. Vox Sang 2015, 109:191-3

Track of changes			from version	to version
1	**Version**		**v4.1**	**v5.0 30-JUN-2021**
2	Author	created:	Lilian Castilho, v4.1	Lilian Castilho, June 2021
3	Review	reviewed:	n.a.	Barbera Veldhuisen, June 2021
4	General		Last word version publiced on ISBT website	First Excel map version. Spread-sheets "Intro", "Allele Table", "References", and "Versioning" created.
5	Intro	Text changed	The Dombrock blood group system consists of 10 antigens carried on a GPI-linked glycoprotein (DO, ART4, CD297) that consists of 314 amino acids. It has a leader sequence and a GPI motif, both of which are cleaved from the membrane bound protein.	The Dombrock blood group system consists of 10 antigens carried on a GPI-linked glycoprotein (DO, ART4, CD297) that consists of 314 amino acids. It has a leader sequence and a GPI motif, both of which are cleaved from the membrane bound protein. The DO gene consists of 3 exons distributed over 14 kbp of gDNA
6	Intro	LRG ID line added:	n.a.	LRG_807
7	Intro	Reference allele line moved from Allele Table to Intro:	n.a.	Reference allele *DO*01* encodes DO1, DO3, DO4, DO5, DO6, DO7, DO8, DO9, DO10
8	Intro	Antithetical Antigens line created in Intro:	n.a.	Antithetical antigens: [DO1 DO2]
9	Allele Table			Table columns "(Reference No.) PMID", "Accession number" and "rs-number" added, content added.
10	Allele Table	Text change: Line moved to Intro:	Reference allele *DO*01* encodes DO1, DO3, DO4, DO5, DO6, DO7, DO8, DO9, DO10	see above
11	Allele Table	Allele added:	n.a.	*DO*01N.03*
12	References	Abstract added	n.a.	**Abstract.** Vrignaud C, Ramelet S, Laiguillon G, et al. Characterization of a novel DO*01 silent allele caused by a nucleotide deletion mechanism and responsible for a Gy(a-) phenotype in a patient of French European ancestry with anti-Gya. Transfusion 2019, 59 (Suppl), 18A

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1	**Version**		**v4.1**	**v5.0 30-JUN-2021**
13	Allele Table	Allele added:	n.a.	*DO*01N.04*
14	References	PMID added	n.a.	**PMID: 33190238.** Bub CB, Aravechia MG, Santos L, et al. A novel DO*01 silent allele associated with a nucleotide insertion in a Brazilian patient with anti-Gya. Transfusion 2020, online , DOI: 10.1111/trf.16190
15	Allele Table	Allele added:	n.a.	*DO*01N.05*
16	References	PMID added	n.a.	**PMID: 33206405.** Morin,P.-A., Ethier,C., Lavoie,J., Robitaille,N. and Baillargeon,N. A novel variant DO*A allele with a c.370delT mutation leading to a DO null phenotype in a Syrian family. Transfusion 2020, online, DOI 10.1111/trf.16193
17	Allele Table	Allele added:	n.a.	*DO*01N.06*
18	References	Abstract added	n.a.	**Abstract.** Lubenow N, Petersen B, Sandberg M, Claesson-Linder Y, Jöud M, Storry J. Novel single nucleotide deletion in ART4 accounts for the Gy(a-) phenotype in a woman pf Lebanese origin. Vox Sang 2020; 115(Suppl)
19	References	References new:	n.a.	All references from abstract (4) to PMID 25865759 added for the first time.
20	**End Version**		**v4.1**	**v5.0 30-JUN-2021**